

Community clouds

Andres Steijaert

SURFnet

GÉANT cloud activity leader

@ SIG-CISS

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40 European
National Research and Education Networks (NRENs)

Collaborate in their European association GÉANT: Network, Identity Management, Clouds

Deliver to 10.000 organisations with 50 million users

Collective hybrid multi-cloud approach, build and buy Public clouds: procure from commercial suppliers Community clouds: develop and operate sector specific solutions

One digital single market, with many cloud services







Cloud adoption obstacles and concerns

Security and privacy	Lack of control and management tools	Vendor and contract management
Performance & reliability	Cost unpredictability	Vendor lock-in, data portability and interoperability
Internal expertise	Technical integration	



Microsoft Board Mulls Sales Force Revamp to Speed Shift to Cloud

http://www.bloomberg.com/news/articles/2016-06-02/microsoft-board-mulls-sales-force-revamp-to-speed-shift-to-cloud

June 2, 2016 - 1:00 PM CEST

Dina Bass

dinabass





Board members at Microsoft Corp. are grappling with a growing concern: that the company's traditional software business, which makes up the majority of its sales, could evaporate in a matter of years -- and Chairman John Thompson is pushing for a more aggressive shift into newer cloud-based products.

Thompson said he and the board are pleased with a push by Chief Executive Officer Satya Nadella to make more money from software and services delivered over the internet, but want it to move much faster. They're considering ideas like increasing spending, overhauling the sales force and managing partnerships differently to step up the pace.



John Thompson Photographer: David Paul Morris/Bloomberg

The cloud growth isn't merely nice to have -- it's critical against the backdrop of declining demand for what's known as on-premise software programs, the more traditional approach that involves installing software on a company's own computers and networks. No one knows exactly how quickly sales of those legacy offerings will drop off, Thompson said, but it's "inevitable that part of our business will be under

"On-premise software business could evaporate in a matter of years"

continued pressure."

Major Microsoft Reorganization Shifts Focus to the Cloud



Move over Windows, the cloud is taking over.



In a memo to employees last Thursday, Microsoft (NASDAQ: MSFT) CEO Satya Nadella announced a major company reorganization that includes the formation of two new engineering teams: Experiences & Devices to be led by Rajesh Jha and Cloud + Al Platform to be led by Scott Guthrie. The reorganization shifts the company's focus away from the Windows operating system and onto the company's strongest business units, office productivity software, artificial intelligence and cloud technology. This is the biggest reorganization at Microsoft since Nadella became CEO in 2014, according to The Seattle Times.

'Over the past year, we have shared our vision for how the intelligent cloud and intelligent edge will shape the next phase of innovation. First, computing is more powerful and ubiquitous from the cloud to the edge. Second, Al capabilities are rapidly

advancing across perception and cognition fueled by data and knowledge of the world. Third, physical and virtual worlds are coming together to create richer experiences that understand the context surrounding people, the things they use, the places they go, and their activities and relationships," wrote Nadella in the employee memo.

https://www.subscriptioninsider.com/news/major-microsoft-reorganization-shifts-focus-to-the-cloud-5970-1.html

CLOUD SERVICES

users are choosers

What do we



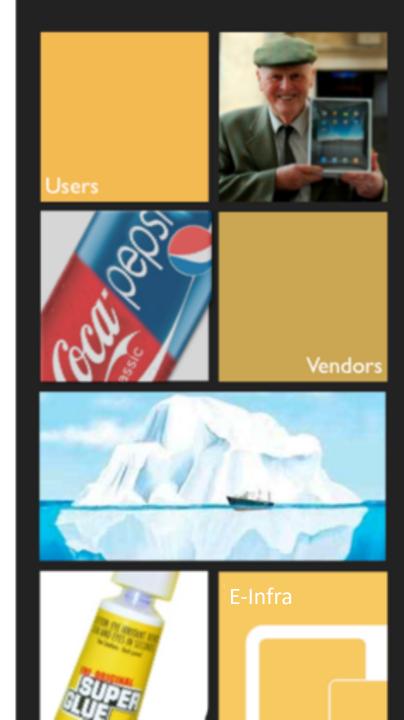
CONSUME from others



PRODUCE ourselves



INTEGRATE with our infrastructure



Hybrid multi-cloud

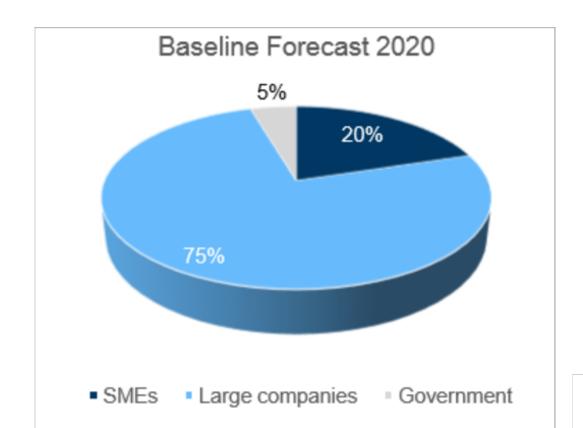
EU spending on clouds

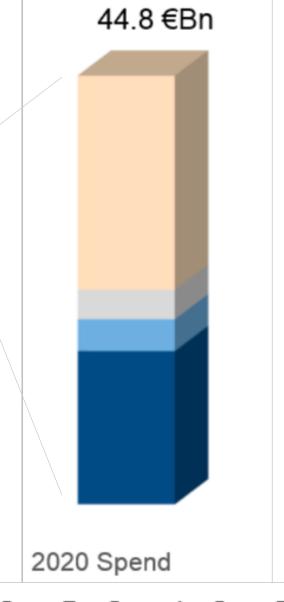
IDC Analyze the Future

2013: 2.8 billion euro (2.6% of total IT spending)

2015: 5.9 billion euro (4.5% of total IT spending)

2020: 44.8 billion euro (10.8% of total IT spending)









BROKER
Agreements with
commercial suppliers

BUILD community clouds offerings



PREPARATION

USER &
ORGANISATIONAL
REQUIREMENTS

DATA &
RISK
CLASSIFICATION

SOURCING DECISION (on-premise, community cloud, public cloud)

EXECUTION

PROCURE OR DEVELOP SOLUTION

INTEGRATION
network- & IdM
connection,
multi-cloud portal

USER & WORKLOAD MANAGEMENT COST CONTROL

Scale of cloud providers hinders strategic cooperation



Despite the great importance of the public cloud for large Dutch organizations, there is only a limited interaction with major suppliers. The large scale and international orientation of these suppliers prevents such a partnership.



As the public cloud becomes a more important part of the business, the need for agreements with suppliers about liability, security, innovation and roadmaps increases.

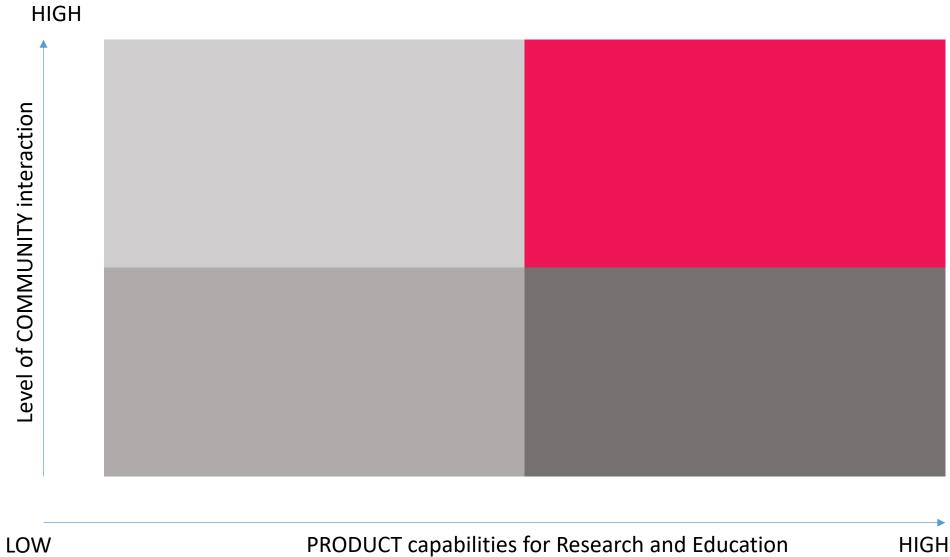
Virtually all organizations use the public cloud or consider doing this.

Benefits are widely recognized. Think of a large degree of scalability, time-to-market, agility, integration, flexibility, speed, lower tco, robustness, redundancy, safety, always technically up to date, management and ease of use. The IT function is therefore better able to focus on the business and company distinctive features. Moreover, the cloud has a direct or indirect positive influence on employee satisfaction and involvement.

Hybrid cloud prevails

Organizations often use the cloud on the basis of a hybrid model: a part in their own data center or co-location, a part private and part public. The percentage distribution differs greatly. This depends on the type of workload, costs and other needs.

Supplier analysis matrix



Benefits of the pan-European GEANT framework agreements

Discounted prices for all institutions, large and small

Ready-to-use agreements which comply with EU data protection law, including GDPR

Invoice billing, no credit card needed, accommodating capital expenditure through upfront commitments

Transfer existing educational licenses to the cloud

Manage usage and spending

Sign your contract under local law

Reduced traffic costs, through suppliers' connections to the GÉANT network

Single sign-on support (SAML2)



EU institutions can buy the offerings directly There is no need to run your own tender

GÉANT cloud catalogue, laaS offerings















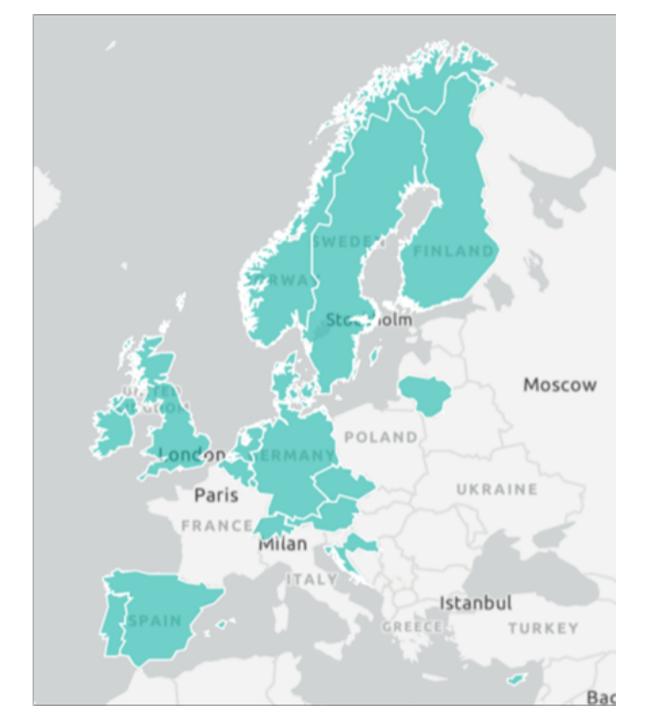












Austria
Belgium
Croatia
Cyprus
Czech Republic
Denmark
Finland
Germany
Ireland
Lithuania
Luxembourg
Netherlands
Norway
Portugal
Spain
Sweden
Switzerland
United Kingdom

FUNCTIONS,
APPLICATIONS

OPERATING
SYSTEM

HARDWARE

CLASSIC MODEL

FUNCTIONS,
APPLICATIONS

OPERATING SYSTEM

HARDWARE

VIRTUAL MACHINES

FUNCTIONS,
APPLICATIONS

OPERATING SYSTEM

HARDWARE

CONTAINERS, micro-applications SERVERLESS, micro-functions

Containers as a Service (Caas) Docker Cloud, Amazon ECS

Function as a Service (Faas), Serverless AWS Lambda, Google Cloud Functions, Azure functions

Provided by vendor

Managed by customer

Rehosting: Lift-and-shift; replicate in-house apps in the cloud without re-design.

Re-platforming: do not change the core of the application but optimise

Repurchasing: move to a new product (from in-house to SaaS)

Re-architecting: develop from the ground up

Retire: sunset the service

Retain: do nothing

Risk classification for sourcing decisions

LOW RISK

Data for public use

Loss of confidentiality, integrity, or availability of the data or system has no significant impact

MEDIUM RISK

Personally Identifiable data
Data is not generally available
to the public

Loss of of the data or system could have a mildly adverse impact

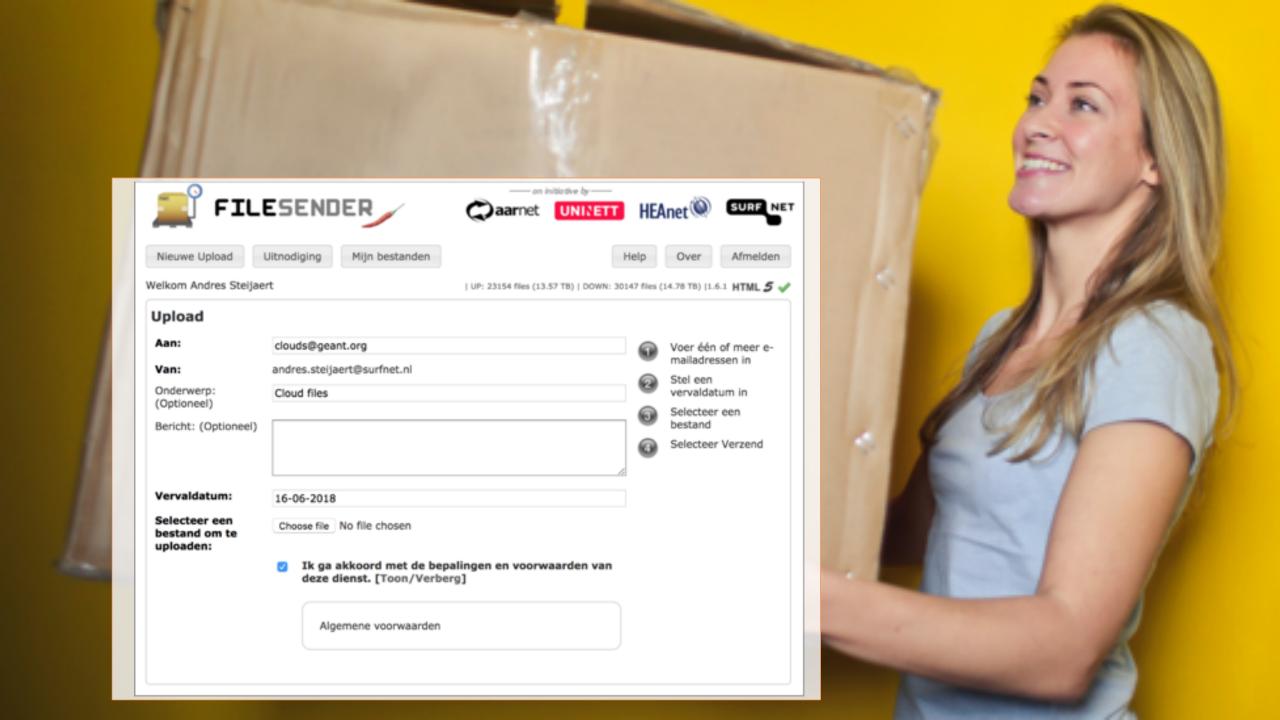
HIGH RISK

Sensitive (Personally Identifiable) data

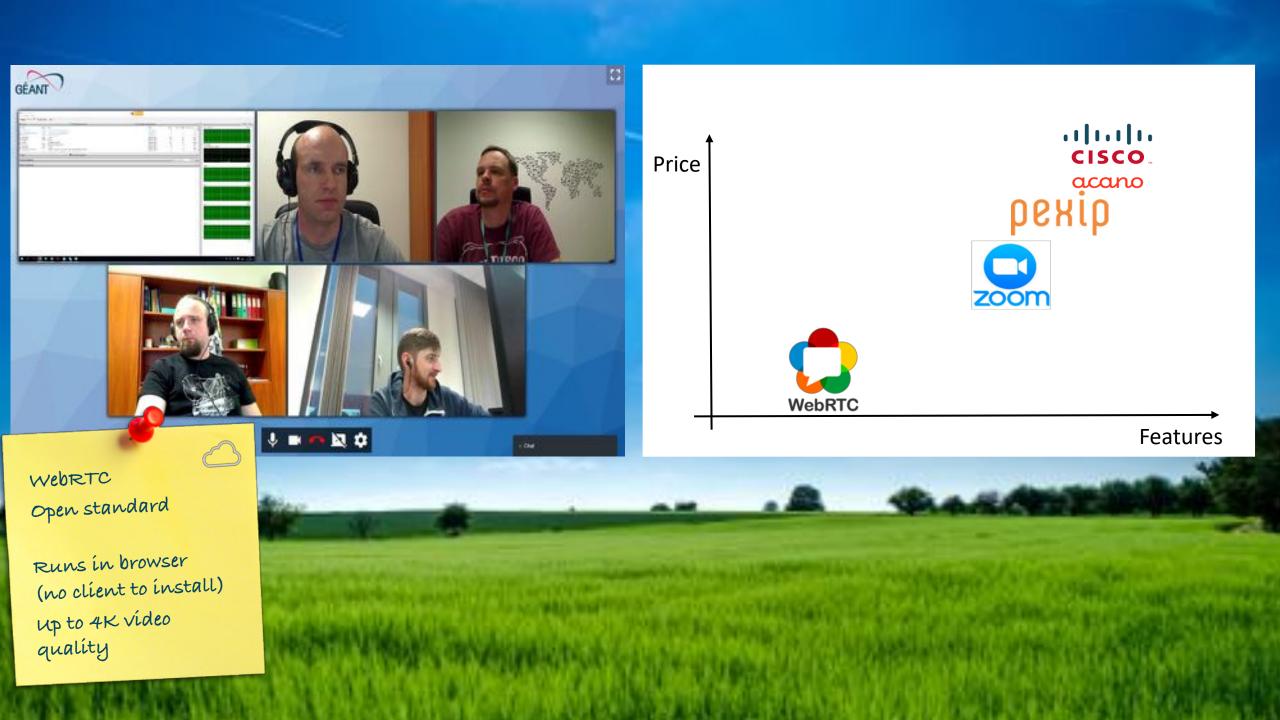
Loss of the data or system could have a significant adverse impact on our mission, safety, finances or reputation.

Data type	On-premise (at the institute)	In country	In EU + EEA	Anywhere, In non-EU non-EEA
public	Υ	Υ	Υ	Υ
unrestricted	Υ	Υ	Υ	Υ
restricted	Υ	Υ	Υ	N
confidential	Υ	Υ	Y, but only in community cloud	N
secret	Υ	Υ	Y, but only in community cloud	N

DATA CLASSIFICATION QUESTIONS	<data type=""></data>
	(y/n)
Confidentiality (1 - Open, 2 - Restricted, 3 - Confidential)	-
Can data be accessed publicly without special access rights (user credentials)?	
If not, does the data considered contain:	
data related to research projects shared with the project participants	
financial data (e.g. budget planning, accounting reports)	
personal identifiable data	
(e.g. customer data, employee data, mail, accounting data, disciplinary matters, qualifications)	
sensitive personal data	
(e.g. physical or mental health data, ethnic, political,)	
Data related to corporate secrets	
(e.g. formulas, procedure descriptions, contracts, finance, exam questions)	
Is the data confidentiality directly associated with mission-critical business process, legal	
requirements or contractual obligations to the users?	
Interplacify Louis 2 Mardines 2 Minh	
Integrity (1 - Low, 2 - Medium, 3 - High)	
If the data is considered primary or unique:	
can it be recollected/reproduced identically with acceptable cost or reputation loss?	
If the data is NOT considered primary or unique (secondary data):	
can it be restored identically with no or low cost or reputation loss (e.g. backup data)?	
can it be restored identically with acceptable cost or reputation loss	
(e.g. recalculating primary data)?	
Can data changes or destruction be promptly/automatically detected?	
Is the data integrity directly associated with mission-critical business process, legal requirements or	
contractual obligations to the users?	
Accessibility (1 - Low, 2 - Medium, 3 - High)	
Is data processed permanently in real-time, so the maximum down-time must count in seconds or	
minutes (i.e. log archiving)?	
If not, is data processed occasionally:	
periodically in fixed intervals (e.g. hourly, daily, monthly) or on scheduled dates (e.g. 3:00 a.m.,	









Advanced pan-European backbone network connecting National Research and Education Networks (NRENs) across Europe More than 50,000 km in length.

DATA VOLUME

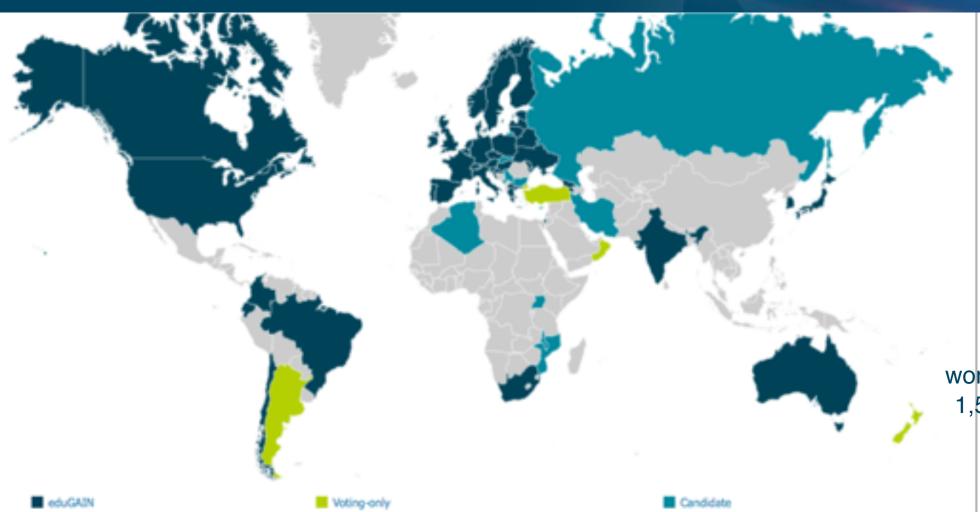
Over 1000 terabytes of data are transferred every day

CONNECTING CLOUD PROVIDERS TO THE GÉANT & NRENS' NETWORKS, THROUGH PRIVATE PEERINGS



eduGAIN interconnects identity federations around the world





Using SAML2 protocol

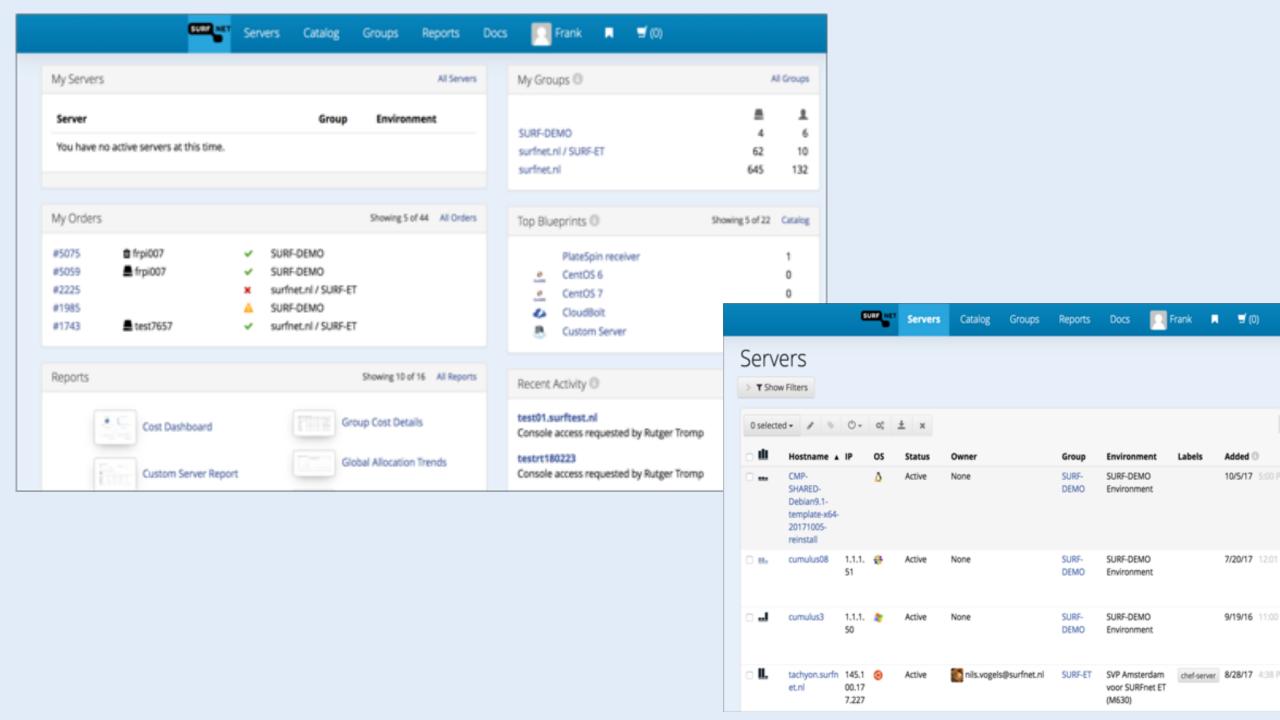
Over 40 federations worldwide support more than 1,500 Identity Providers and 1,000 Service Providers.

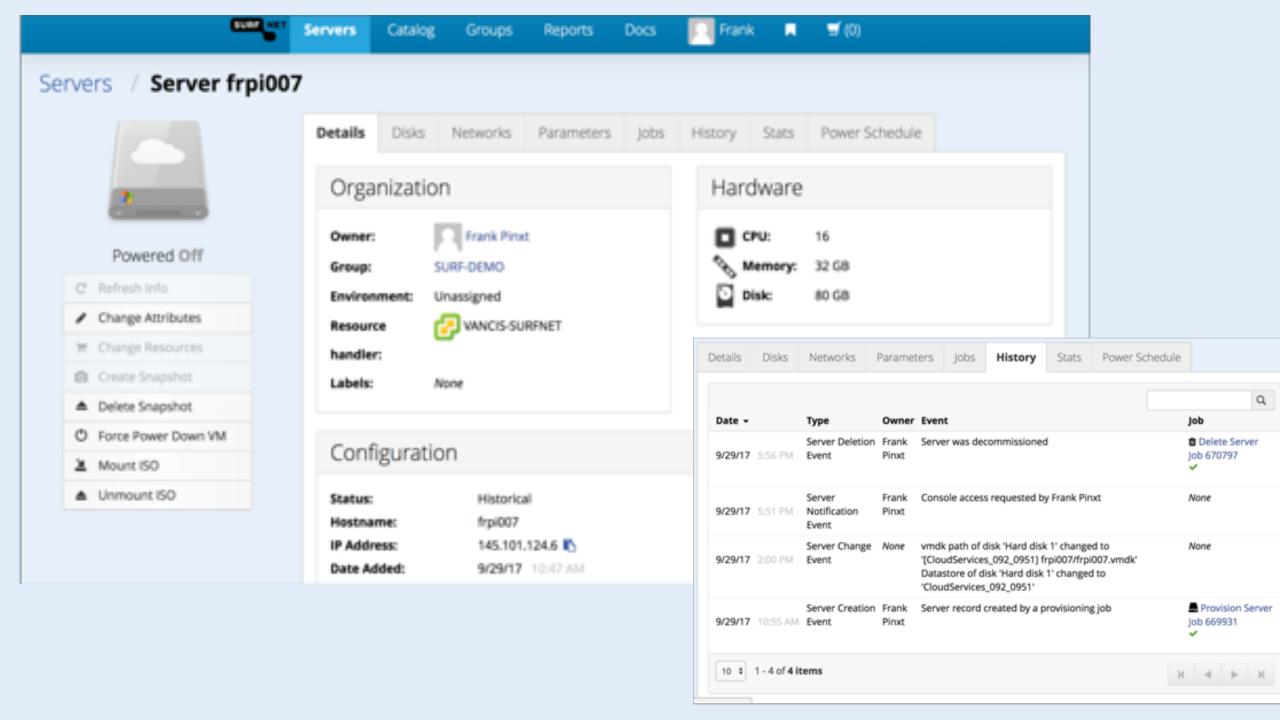


Cloud OrchestrationCloud Management Platforms

The ability to control and move virtual machine workloads across different suppliers.

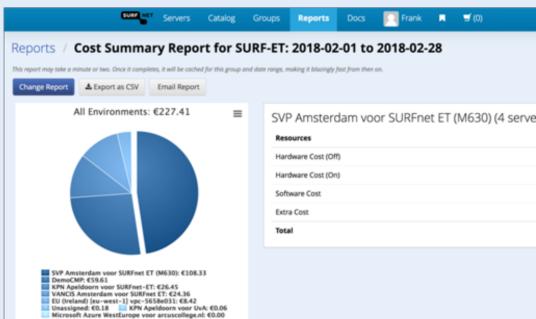
Centralised metering, alerts, billing, usage caps, cost control, reporting and workload optimisation.

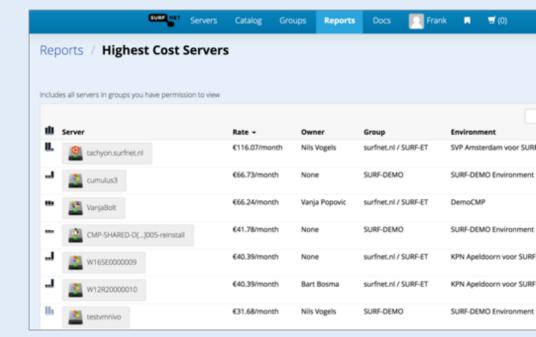


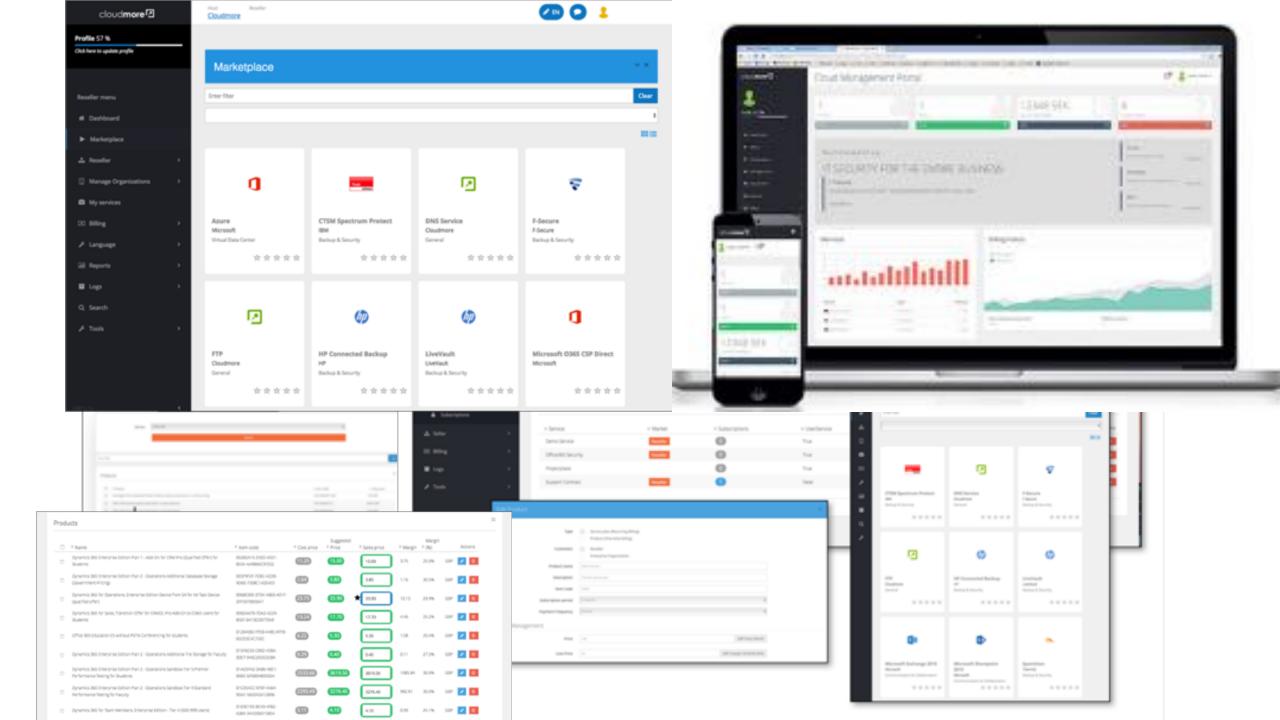
















Delivery channel Manage the portfolio Guide suppliers, NRENs and institutions

backend

contract / provider management

front-end

Community: 150 NREN service delivery staff Service catalogue, contract repository Website, newsletter, videos

Use cases and article

Weekly cloud VC meetings

Webinar and workshops, also for institutions

Norway	
the Netherlands	
Czech Republic	
Ireland	
United Kingdom	
Moldova	
Belgium	
Hungary	
Israel	
Croatia	
Portugal	
Switzerland	
Denmark	
Germany	
United States	
Finland	
France	
Greece	
Romania	
Spain	
Albania	
Cyprus	
Estonia	
Luxembourg	
Singapore	
Sweden	
Total	Size of audience 6288





ONLINE SERVICES DEVELOPMENT & DELIVERY GN4-3 WP4 2019 - 2022



Scale up hybrid service delivery

A balanced delivery between community clouds and public (commercial) clouds

Broker and buy

a larger portfolio, through tenders and contracts.

Build:

more joint service development on video conferencing and NRENs sharing and scaling-up national clouds to a pan-European level.

Educational services
Research services
Connect cloud providers to the network and Identity Management systems



Cloud Competency Centers

NRENs support institutions with the full-service delivery lifecycle

From cloud strategy and sourcing decisions to service contracting, implementation and service management



Core platform from cloud catalogue to cloud marketplace

Make consumption easier

Evolve the current cloud catalogue and 'building block' delivery approach

into a ready-to-use cloud marketplace, which offers institutions a one-stop shop for comparing, selecting, buying and rating cloud services.



consortium partners









OCRE will drive adoption of digital services and close the gap between the supply and demand sides

RESEARCHERS

Easy adoption

Incorporate commercial digital services into their activities

Service discovery and acquisition

CRE

SERVICE PROVIDERS

Easy delivery

Reach and meet the needs of the research community

Meet legal, financial and technical requirements



Two distinct service types in one delivery ecosystem

Commodity type commercial digital services

Infrastructure as a Service (IaaS), Platform as a Service (PaaS) Software as a Service (SaaS) in the areas of file storage, online collaboration, simulation and virtualisation tools.

Earth Observation commercial services

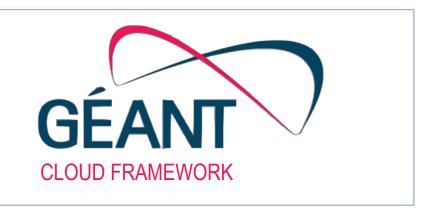
Data collected by the European Earth Observation programme, **Copernicus**, is made available through a number of Data and Information Access Services (DIAS).

OCRE will enable delivery from commercial service providers who create their front-office services on top of the DIAS, to offer their services to the research community.

OCRE aims to remove barriers that are currently hampering a large-scale adoption of these services.







Building on two delivery vehicles

In response to EC call INFRAEOSC-01-2018 'Access to Commercial Services through the EOSC-hub' Part of the European Open Science Cloud, OCRE has proposed to



- Investigate the European research community's needs and aggregate demand.
- Run a pan-European call for competition (tender),
 to select service providers who meet the requirements.
- Validate suppliers' technical readiness through a test-suite.
- Facilitate suppliers to list their services in the EOSC-hub Service Catalogue and enable federated access to these services,
- Stimulate adoption by the research community, who can consume and use through different models:
 - Buy as an individual organisation or through a buyers group of institutions aggregating demand
 - Benefit from adoption funds available in the project. OCRE will manage the adoption funds and buy resources from the selected suppliers (OCRE will act as customer) and make cloud resources available to research users, individual institutions and buyer groups in a number of adoption waves and including a voucher model.
- Offer a business management platform, with a consumption and usage dashboard,
- Manage the offerings and track the usage for the 2019 2021 project duration.







DELIVERY and ADOPTION

Support institutions to use cloud services.

Organise meetings, workshops, cloud strategy,
data and risk classification, cost benchmarking,
license management and technical migration support.

CONNECTIONS

Network peerings, Identity management & multi-cloud management

BROKER & BUY

Establish a close relationship with suitable providers, followed up by establishing agreements.
Using EU procurement directive to run tenders

BUILD

Develop our own cloud offers.

National community clouds.

GEANT: scale up national clouds

to European level

AGGREGATE EXPERTISE & DEMAND

Collective cloud requirements

Hybrid, multi-cloud development and delivery

GÉANT cloud activity

Service Development: Cloud Offerings

Task Leader: Dan Still – NORDUnet (CSC)

Aggregate and scale-up capable national service offerings to a pan-European level.

Help NRENs identify services suitable for joint offers

Support and coordinate development efforts which establish such pan-European services, with NRENs pooling resources and collaborating on the delivery.

Connect commercial and community service offerings to the GÉANT and NRENs infrastructures, including:

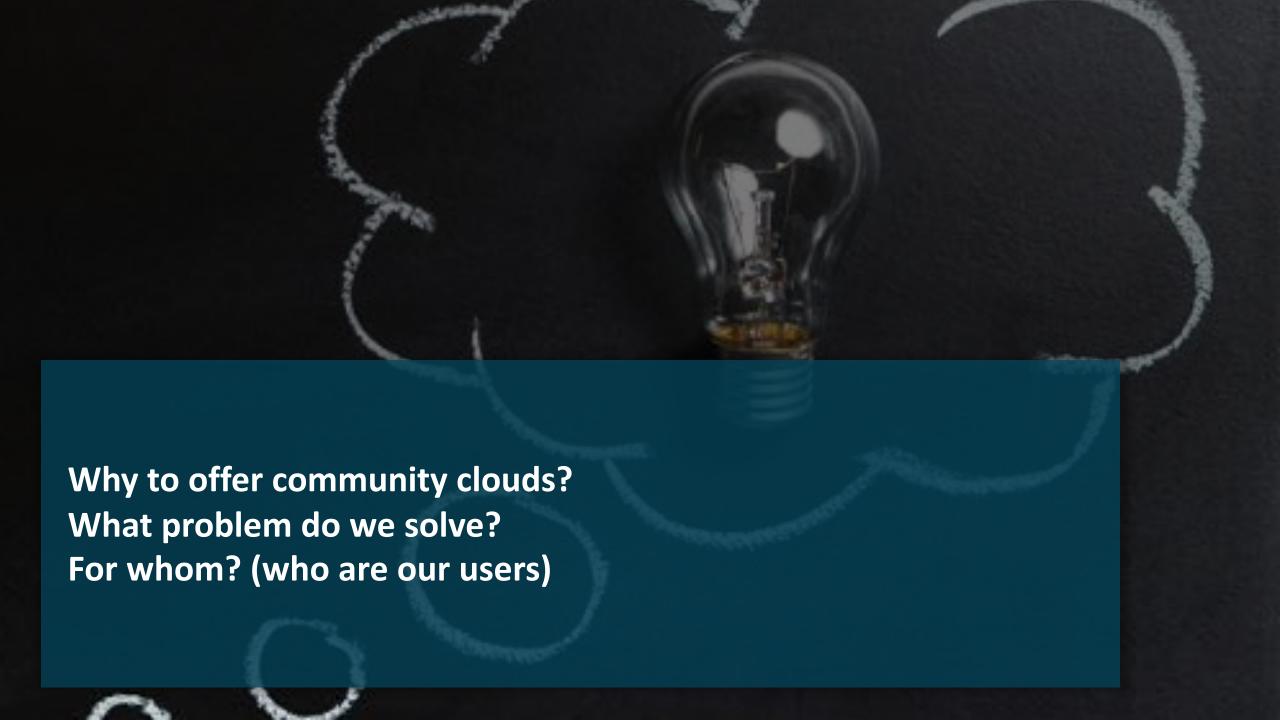
Network peerings and connections Trust and identity systems Multi-cloud management capabilities

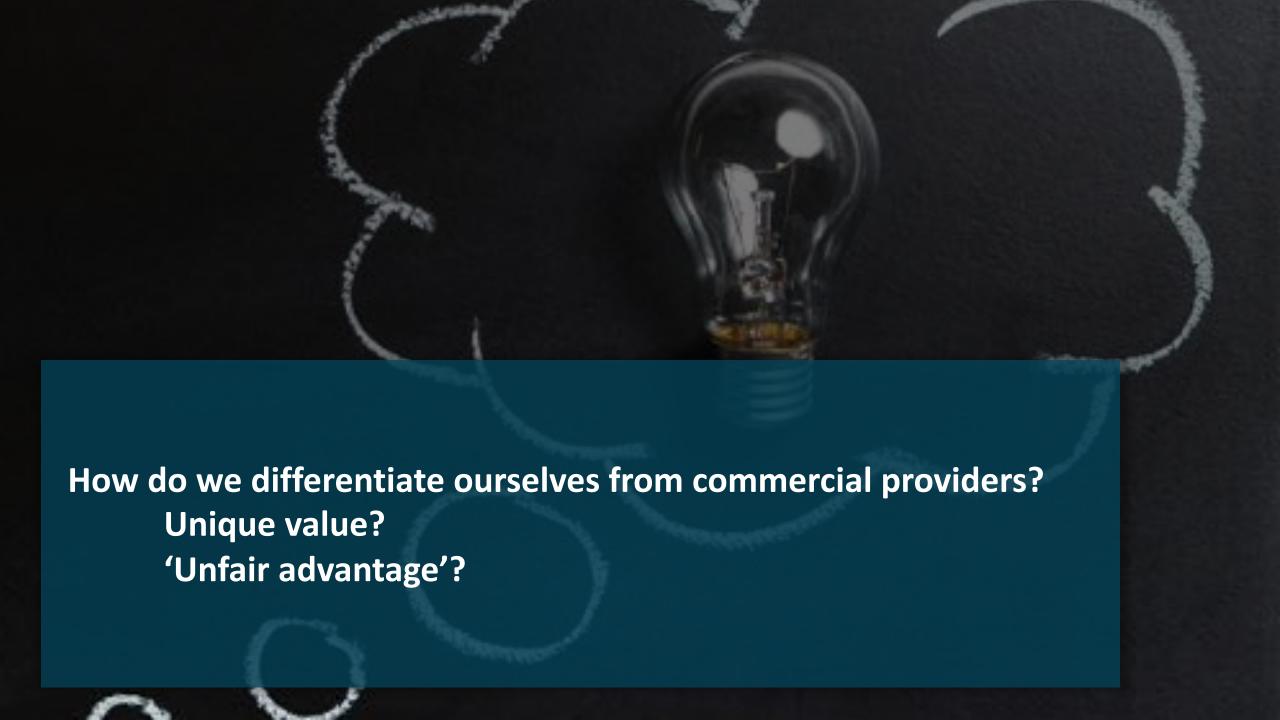
Collaborate with the SIG-MSP and SIG-CISS communities

Team:

CESNET, GARR, GRNET, KIFU, NORDUNET, PSNC, RENATER, SURFNET





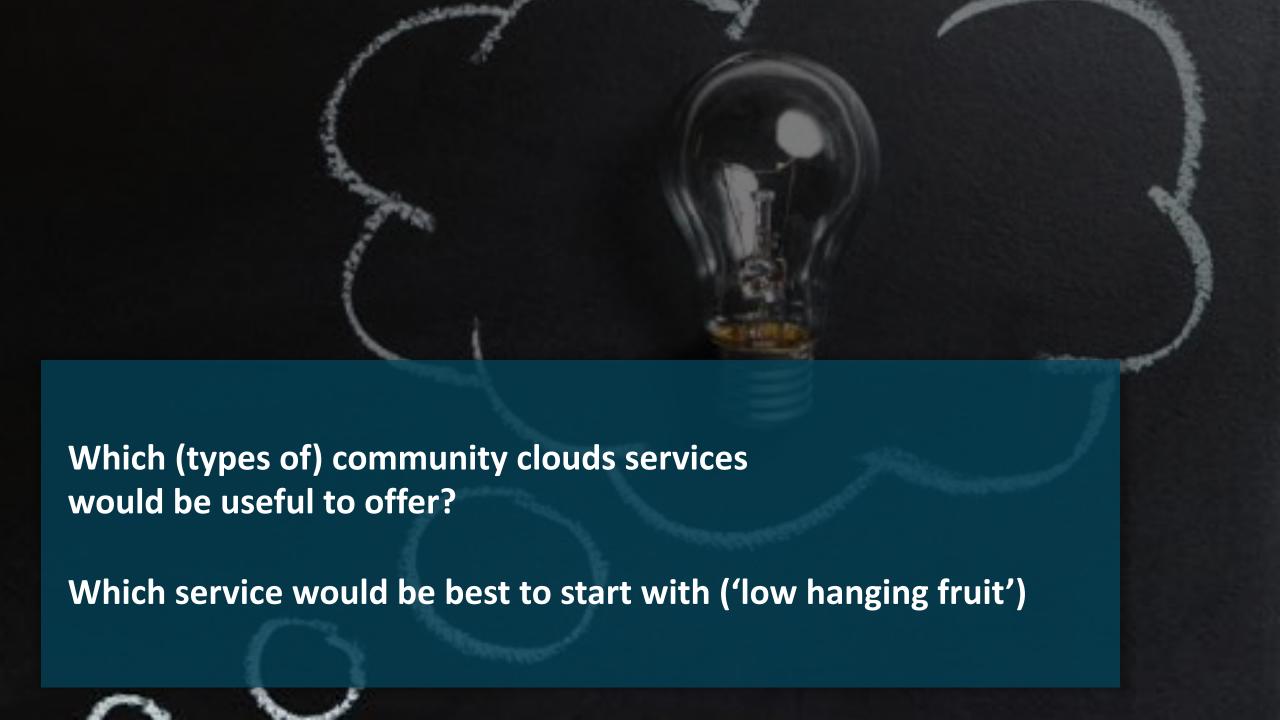


CLOUD, SWOT

STRENGHTS WEAKNESSES

OPPORTUNITIES

THREATS





Towards the clouds together

andres@surfnet.nl



https://clouds.geant.org